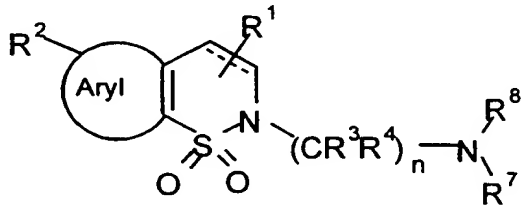
We Claim:

1. A compound of the formula:



Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $CONR^5R^6$, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3, R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

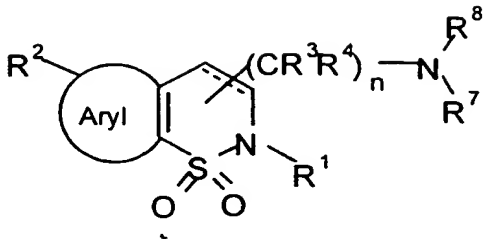
R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

2. A compound of the formula:



Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, C_{1-5}alkyl, C_{3-5}alkenyl, an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, or $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6; or C_{2-5}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl or an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6; or C_{3-5}alkenyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted

Sub A2

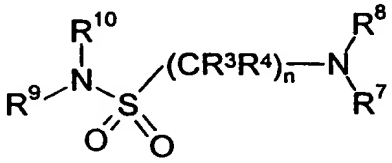
optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

3. A compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

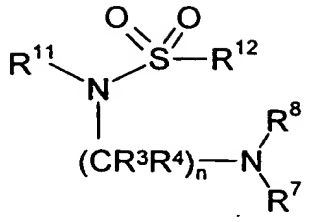
R^9 is phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{10} is C_{1-4}alkyl, or R^{10} can be joined to R^9 to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as indoline;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

4. A Compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

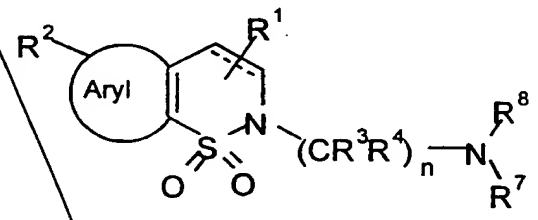
R^{11} is C_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{12} is C_{1-4}alkyl or a fused bicyclic heteroaromatic ring such as thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine, or 1,2-benzothiazine, or R^{12} can be joined to R^{11} to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as 2,3-dihydro-benzo[*c*]isoxazole;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

5. A method for lowering IOP which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $CONR^5R^6$, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3, R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

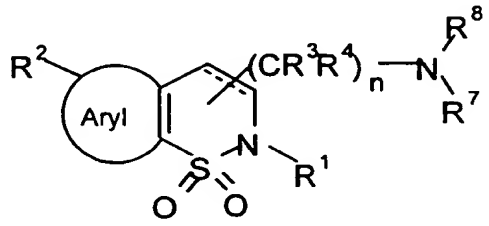
R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

6. A method for lowering IOP which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, C_{1-5}alkyl, C_{3-5}alkenyl, an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, or $S(=O)_2\ NR^5R^6$; or C_{2-5}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl or an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, $S(=O)_2\ NR^5R^6$; or C_{3-5}alkenyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2\ NR^5R^6$, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or

Sub A3

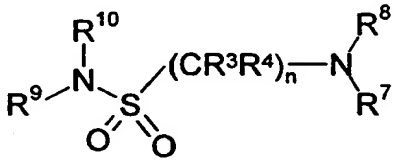
more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

7. A method for lowering IOP which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

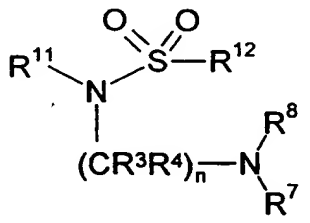
R^9 is phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{10} is C_{1-4}alkyl, or R^{10} can be joined to R^9 to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as indoline;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

8. A method for lowering IOP which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

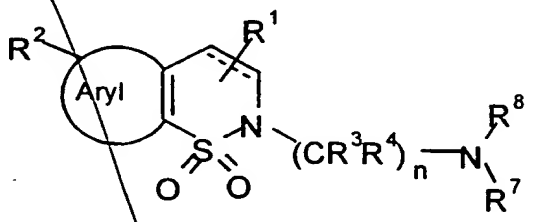
R^{11} is C_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{12} is C_{1-4}alkyl or a fused bicyclic heteroaromatic ring such as thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine, or 1,2-benzothiazine, or R^{12} can be joined to R^{11} to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as 2,3-dihydro-benzo[*c*]isoxazole;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

9. A method for improving blood flow to the optic nerve head and the retina which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Sub A4

Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $CONR^5R^6$, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3, R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

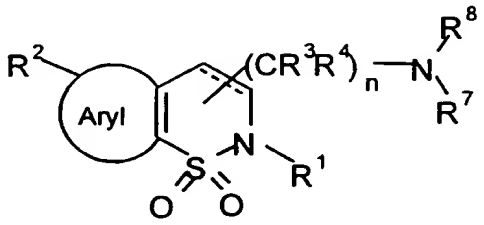
R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

10. A method for improving blood flow to the optic nerve head and the retina which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, C_{1-5}alkyl, C_{3-5}alkenyl, an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, or $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$; or C_{2-5}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl or an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$; or C_{3-5}alkenyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine

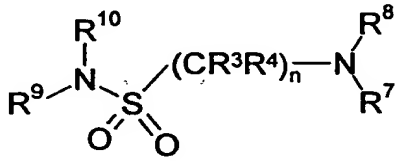
or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

11. A method for improving blood flow to the optic nerve head and the retina which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

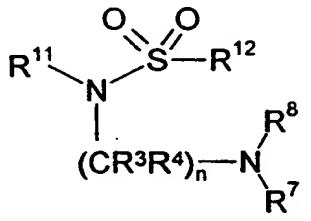
R^9 is phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{10} is C_{1-4}alkyl, or R^{10} can be joined to R^9 to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as indoline;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

12. A method for improving blood flow to the optic nerve head and the retina which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

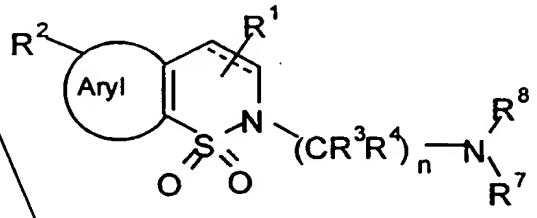
R^{11} is C_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{12} is C_{1-4}alkyl or a fused bicyclic heteroaromatic ring such as thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine, or 1,2-benzothiazine, or R^{12} can be joined to R^{11} to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as 2,3-dihydro-benzo[*c*]isoxazole;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

13. A method for treating retinal diseases which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Sub AS

Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $CONR^5R^6$, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3, R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

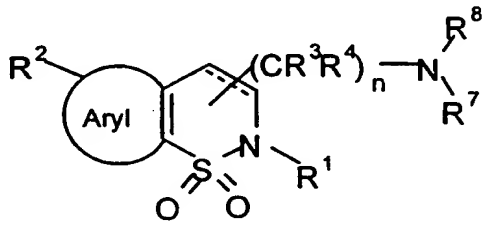
R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

14. A method for treating retinal diseases which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, C_{1-5}alkyl, C_{3-5}alkenyl, an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, or $S(=O)_2\ NR^5R^6$; or C_{2-5}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl or an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, $S(=O)_2\ NR^5R^6$; or C_{3-5}alkenyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2\ NR^5R^6$, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected

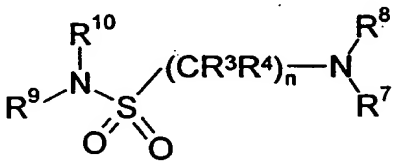
from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

15. A method for treating retinal diseases which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

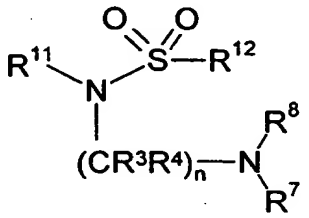
R^9 is phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{10} is C_{1-4}alkyl, or R^{10} can be joined to R^9 to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as indoline;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

16. A method for treating retinal diseases which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising an effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

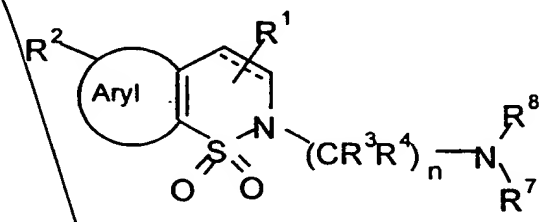
R^{11} is C_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{12} is C_{1-4}alkyl or a fused bicyclic heteroaromatic ring such as thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine, or 1,2-benzothiazine, or R^{12} can be joined to R^{11} to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as 2,3-dihydro-benzo[*c*]isoxazole;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

17. A composition for lowering IOP comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Sub A6

Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $CONR^5R^6$, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3, R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

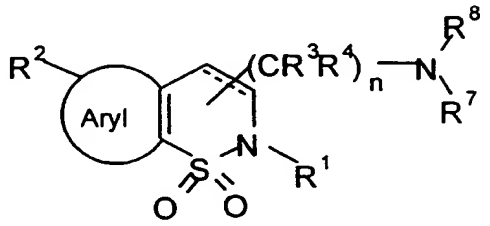
R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

18. A composition for lowering IOP comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, C_{1-5}alkyl, C_{3-5}alkenyl, an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, or $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6; or C_{2-5}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl or an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6; or C_{3-5}alkenyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or

Sub A6

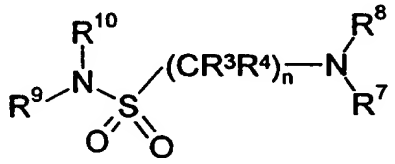
more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

19. A composition for lowering IOP comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

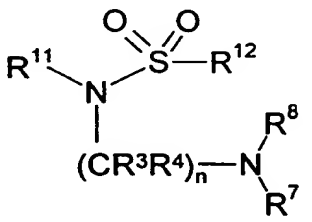
R^9 is phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{10} is C_{1-4}alkyl, or R^{10} can be joined to R^9 to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as indoline;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

20. A composition for lowering IOP comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

R^{11} is C_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

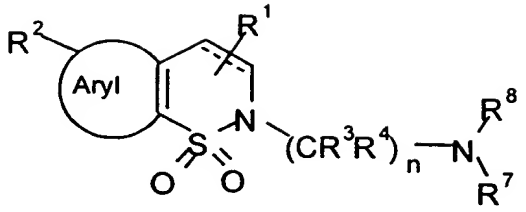
R^{12} is C_{1-4}alkyl or a fused bicyclic heteroaromatic ring such as thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine, or 1,2-benzothiazine, or R^{12} can be joined to R^{11} to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as 2,3-dihydro-benzo[*c*]isoxazole;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

21. A composition for improving blood flow to the optic nerve head and the retina comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:

Sub A7



Sub A7

Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $CONR^5R^6$, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3, R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

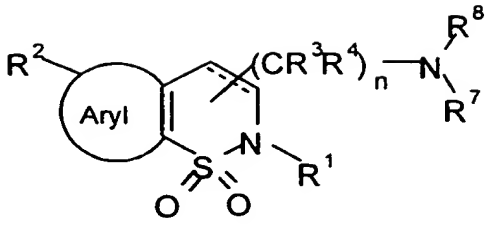
R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

22. A composition for improving blood flow to the optic nerve head and the retina comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Sub AT

Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, C_{1-5}alkyl, C_{3-5}alkenyl, an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, or $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6; or C_{2-5}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl or an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6; or C_{3-5}alkenyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen

Sub A7

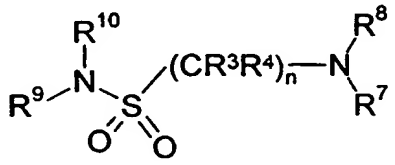
with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

23. A composition for improving blood flow to the optic nerve head and the retina comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

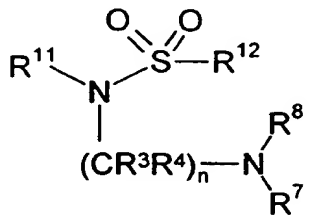
R^9 is phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{10} is C_{1-4}alkyl, or R^{10} can be joined to R^9 to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as indoline;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

24. A composition for improving blood flow to the optic nerve head and the retina comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a Compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

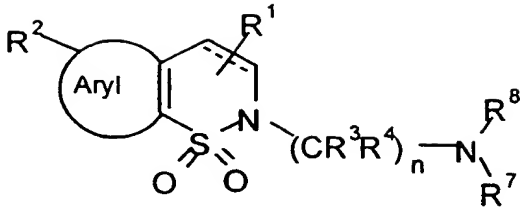
R^{11} is C_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{12} is C_{1-4}alkyl or a fused bicyclic heteroaromatic ring such as thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine, or 1,2-benzothiazine, or R^{12} can be joined to R^{11} to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as 2,3-dihydro-benzo[*c*]isoxazole;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

25. A composition for treating retinal diseases comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Sub A8

Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $CONR^5R^6$, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3, R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

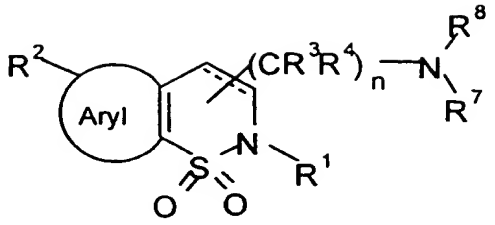
R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

26. A composition for treating retinal diseases comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Sub A8

Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, C_{1-5}alkyl, C_{3-5}alkenyl, an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, or $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6; or C_{2-5}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl or an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6; or C_{3-5}alkenyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen

Sub A8

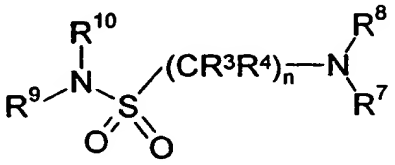
with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

27. A composition for treating retinal diseases comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

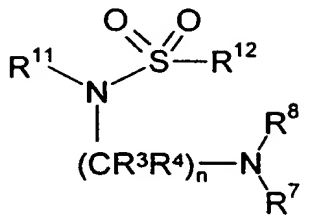
R^9 is phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{10} is C_{1-4}alkyl, or R^{10} can be joined to R^9 to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as indoline;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

28. A composition for treating retinal diseases comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

R^{11} is C_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{12} is C_{1-4}alkyl or a fused bicyclic heteroaromatic ring such as thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine, or 1,2-benzothiazine, or R^{12} can be joined to R^{11} to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as 2,3-dihydro-benzo[*c*]isoxazole;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

29. A method for improving blood flow to the optic nerve head or the retina which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound with $5HT_7$ receptor affinity.

30. A composition for improving blood flow to the optic nerve head or the retina comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound with $5HT_7$ receptor affinity.

31. A method for providing neuroprotection to the optic nerve head or the retina which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound with $5HT_7$ receptor affinity.

32. A composition for providing neuroprotection to the optic nerve head or the retina comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound with $5HT_7$ receptor affinity.

33. A method for treating retinal diseases which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound with $5HT_7$ receptor affinity.

34. The method of Claim 1 wherein the retinal disease is selected from the group consisting of glaucoma, age related macular degeneration, optic neuritis, ischemic disorders, and retinal edema.

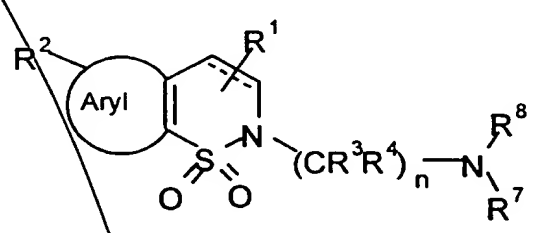
35. A composition for treating retinal diseases comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound with $5HT_7$ receptor affinity.

36. The composition of Claim 35 wherein the retinal diseases are selected from the group consisting of glaucoma, age related macular degeneration, optic neuritis, ischemic disorders, diabetic retinopathy, and retinal edema.

37. A method for lowering IOP which comprises administering to a person in need thereof, a composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound with $5HT_7$ receptor affinity.

38. A composition for lowering IOP comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound with $5HT_7$ receptor affinity.

39. A method for treating persons suffering from a sleeping disorder, depression, schizophrenia, anxiety, circadian rhythm disorders, and centrally and peripherally mediated hypertension, which comprises, administering a composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Sub A9

Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $CONR^5R^6$, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3, R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

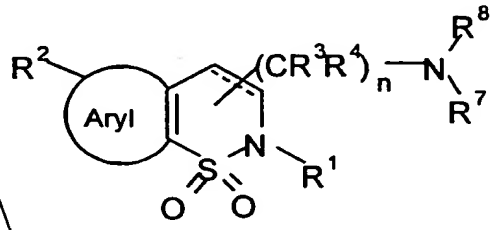
R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

40. A method for treating persons suffering from a sleeping disorder, depression, schizophrenia, anxiety, obsessive compulsive disorder, circadian rhythem disorders, and centrally and peripherally mediated hypertension which comprises, administering a composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, C_{1-5}alkyl, C_{3-5}alkenyl, an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, or $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6; or C_{2-5}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl or an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6; or C_{3-5}alkenyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2$ NR^5R^6, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

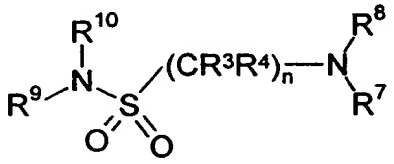
R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

41. A method for treating persons suffering from a sleeping disorder, depression, schizophrenia, anxiety, obsessive compulsive disorders, circadian rhythm disorders, and centrally and peripherally mediated hypertension which comprises, administering a composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen

with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

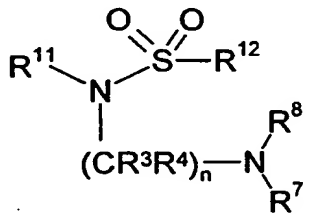
R^9 is phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{10} is C_{1-4}alkyl, or R^{10} can be joined to R^9 to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as indoline;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

42. A method for treating persons suffering from a sleeping disorder, depression, schizophrenia, anxiety, obsessive compulsive disorder, circadian rhythm disorders, and centrally and peripherally mediated hypertension which comprises, administering a composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

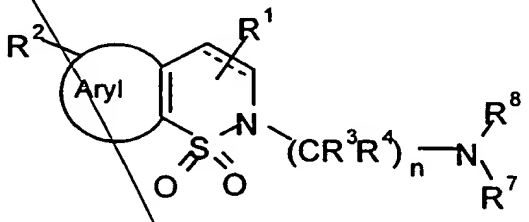
R^{11} is C_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{12} is C_{1-4}alkyl or a fused bicyclic heteroaromatic ring such as thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine, or 1,2-benzothiazine, or R^{12} can be joined to R^{11} to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as 2,3-dihydro-benzo[*c*]isoxazole;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates.

43. A composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Sub A10

Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $CONR^5R^6$, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2NR^5R^6$, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3, R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6 membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substitute-

optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

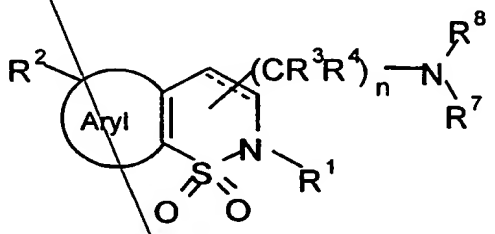
n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

Sub A10

44. A composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



Wherein the dashed bond represents a single or double bond;

Aryl signifies a fused phenyl or monocyclic heteroaromatic ring;

R^1 is H, C_{1-5}alkyl, C_{3-5}alkenyl, an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, or $S(=O)_2\ NR^5R^6$; or C_{2-5}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl or an aromatic ring such as phenyl, thienyl, pyridyl, and imidazoyl which is either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, halogen, CF_3, $S(=O)_2\ NR^5R^6$; or C_{3-5}alkenyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl;

R^2 is H, halogen, C_{1-3}alkyl, $S(=O)_mC_{1-3}$alkyl, $S(=O)_2\ NR^5R^6$, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^5, R^6 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or R^5 and R^6 can be joined together with saturated carbon atoms to form a 5 or 6

membered ring and said carbon atoms can be either unsubstituted or substituted optionally with C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{2-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

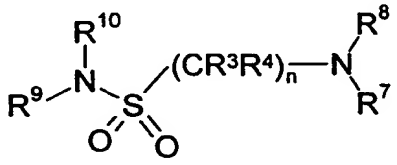
R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

n is 2 to 4;

m is 0, 1 or 2

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

45. A composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen

with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

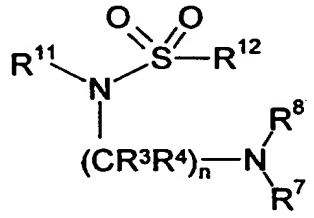
R^9 is phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{10} is C_{1-4}alkyl, or R^{10} can be joined to R^9 to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as indoline;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

46. A composition comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of a compound of the formula:



R^3 & R^4 are independently H, C_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH or OC_{1-3}alkyl;

R^7, R^8 are together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached incorporated into a heterocyclic ring of 5 to 8 atoms which may include a second heteroatom selected from N, O, S, such as pyrrolidine, piperidine, Δ^3-piperidein, piperazine, morpholine or thiomorpholine which can be unsubstituted or substituted on carbon with one or more substituents optionally selected from C_{1-3}alkyl, C_{1-3}alkyl substituted optionally with OH, OC_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl, or substituted on nitrogen with C_{1-4}alkoxy or phenyl which can be unsubstituted or substituted optionally with halogen, CF_3, OC_{1-3}alkyl, or C_{1-3}alkyl;

R^{11} is C_{1-3}alkyl, phenyl or a monocyclic heteroaromatic ring which can be unsubstituted or substituted with C_{1-4} alkyl, halogen, OC_{1-4}alkyl;

R^{12} is C_{1-4}alkyl or a fused bicyclic heteroaromatic ring such as thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine, or 1,2-benzothiazine, or R^{12} can be joined to R^{11} to form a fused bicyclic ring system such as 2,3-dihydro-benzo[*c*]isoxazole;

n is 2 to 4

and any pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

47. The Compound of Claim 1 selected from the group consisting of:

6-Chloro-2-[4-[4-(2*H*-benzimidazo-2-oxo-1-yl)piperidin-1-yl]butyl]-2*H*-thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine 1,1-dioxide;

6-Chloro-2-[4-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-yl)butyl]-2*H*-thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine 1,1-dioxide;

6-Chloro-2-[4-[4-(2-fluorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl]butyl]-2*H*-thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine 1,1-dioxide;

6-Chloro-2-[3-[4-(3-trifluoromethylphenyl)piperazin-1-yl]propyl]-2*H*-thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine 1,1-dioxide;

6-Chloro-2-[3-[4-(2*H*-benzimidazol-2-oxo)piperidin-1-yl]propyl]-2*H*-thieno[3,2-*e*]-1,2-thiazine 1,1-dioxide.

48. The Compound of Claim 3 selected from the group consisting of:

3-[4-(3-Chlorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl]propylsulfonyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indole;

3-(1,2,3,4-Tetrahydroisoquinolin-2-yl)propylsulfonyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indole;

3-[4-(3-Trifluoromethylphenyl)piperazin-1-yl]propylsulfonyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indole;

3-[4-(2-Methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl]propylsulfonyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-indole;

3-(1,2,3,4-Tetrahydroisoquinolin-2-yl)-*N*-methyl-*N*-phenyl-propylsulfonamide;

49. The Compound of Claim 4 selected from the group consisting of:

N-[3-[4-(3-Chlorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl]propyl]-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-propanesulfonamide;

N-[3-(1,2,3,4-Tetrahydroisoquinolin-2-yl)propyl]-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-propanesulfonamide;

N-[3-[4-(3-Chlorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl]propyl]-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-propanesulfonamide;

N-[3-[4-(2-Methoxyphenyl)piperazin-1-yl]propyl]-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-propanesulfonamide;

N-[3-[4-(2-Chlorophenyl)piperazin-1-yl]propyl]-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-propanesulfonamide.